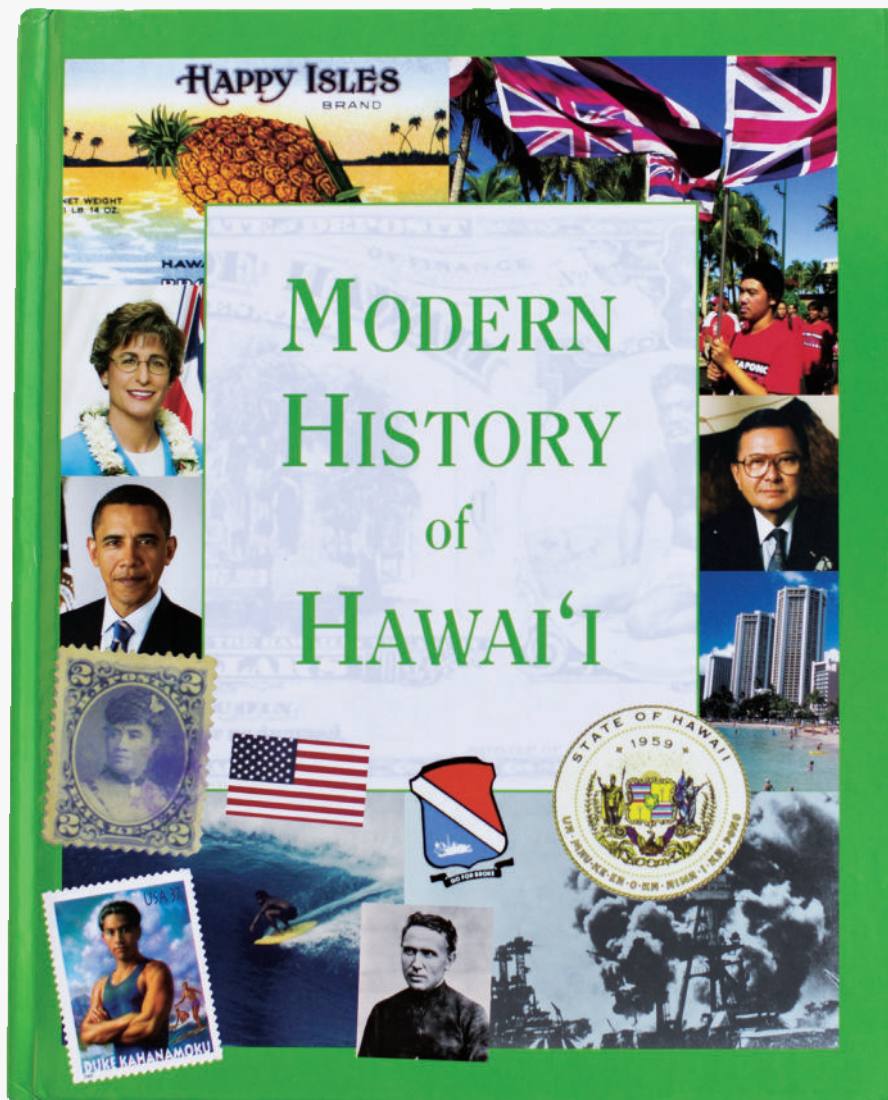


Social Studies – Hawaii Core Standards for Social Studies (HCSSS)

Secondary: Grade 9

Standards Alignment for:

Modern History of Hawai‘i



Modern History of Hawai‘i as an ongoing project. The history of Hawai‘i has been earmarked by change and this continues today. This edition covers the period of 1891-2010s. This edition is constructed off primary source documents, period newspapers, and contemporary voices, in an effort to present an objective and balanced account of Hawai‘i covering the following content topics: causes and effects of the overthrow, annexation perspectives, social impacts of the overthrow, labor in Hawai‘i, Hawai‘i in the global world, impacts of Pearl Harbor (construction, uses, and war), political impacts of WWII in Hawai‘i, democratic party rise, contemporary socio-economics, the Hawaiian Renaissance, Hawai‘i issues today.

All of the content material presented within this textbook is also available online.

CONTENTS

- ① The Overthrow of the Monarchy
- ② American Hawai‘i
- ③ Prince Kūhiō and the Hawaiian Homestead Act
- ④ The Plantation System
- ⑤ Between the Wars
- ⑥ War Comes to Hawai‘i
- ⑦ Hawai‘i’s Contribution to the War
- ⑧ Labor and the Democratic Party
- ⑨ The Drive for Statehood
- ⑩ Hawai‘i: 25 Years of Statehood
- ⑪ The Sovereignty Movement
- ⑫ Issues of Today and Tomorrow

Social Studies – Hawaii Core Standards for Social Studies (HCSST)

Secondary: Grade 9

Standards Alignment for: *Modern History of Hawai‘i*

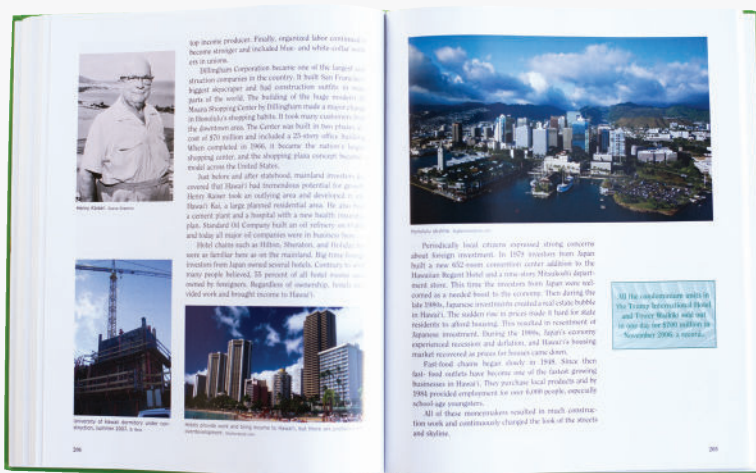
This textbook material is also available online. An extension of the online resource is real-time connections to primary source documents, media materials such as video, audio recordings, digital maps, and more. For teacher edition access, inquiry alignment is highlighted throughout the text materials. Accompanying skills exercises to promote student questions, investigations, reasoning, and general application of the content acquired is also provided within the online resource.

Online materials are regularly edited, updated and incorporate new resource materials.

Resources available to meet the curriculum and HCSST requirements:

Modern History of Hawai‘i

print textbook, print skills book, online textbook (includes skills book)



Editorial Team:

The content materials and accompanying skills exercises were developed and edited by the following: original author Ann Rayson; contributing essays by Davianna McGregor, Dennis Ogawa, Haunani Kay-Trask, Dr. Noa Emmett Aluli, Stuart Coleman, Sandra Hall, and Rick Carroll.

Theme 1 - Overthrow of Hawaiian Monarchy	Color Legend
	Social Studies
	Secondary: Grade 9 (HCCSS)
	Modern History of Hawai'i
	Bess Press Inquiry Alignment

Anchor Standard	Topic	Content Standard	Sample Content/Concepts
Anchor Std 19 - Causation & Argumentation	Causes of the Overthrow	Content Std SS.MHH.1.19.1 - Examine the long term causes and triggering events, people, and ideas behind the overthrow of the Hawaiian Monarchy	Long-Term Causes: Bayonet Constitution, cultural imperialism, increasing economic dependence on U.S., Mahele, Reciprocity Treaty of 1875 / Triggering Events, People & Ideas: foreign movement against Kalakaua, John Stevens, Lili'uokalani and the Bayonet Constitution, Lorrin Thurston, Sanford Dole / Arguments for & Against the Overthrow: monarchy v. democracy, naval base, sovereignty, sugar profits

Bess Press Curriculum Resource: Textbook- Modern History of Hawai'i (MHH)	Topic(s) within MHH: Chapter 1: <i>The Overthrow of the Monarchy</i>	Content Theme(s): - attempted reciprocity treaty (1855) between Hawai'i and US - 1846 treaty with France - possible cessation of Pearl Harbor to America for trade purposes - Constitution of 1864 - 1876 treaty with US and renewed in 1887 (Reciprocity Treaty) - Consitution of 1887 and its impact on governance	Content Covered Text/Chapters: economic depression brought on with tariff policy changes, foreign land ownership Hawaiian League and impact on Hawaiian monarchy, Bayonet Constitution of 1887 (revision of Kamehameha V's Constitution of 1864),The National Reform Party, The Reform Party, Liberal Party, 1892 legislature session decisions, Committee of Public Safety, provisional government, Queen's reaction and actions, unresolved legality of annexation, roles and impacts of the following people in annexation: Lorrin A. Thurston, A.S. Cleghorn, U.S. Minister John L. Stevens, James Blount, Sanford B. Dole, Princess Ka'iulani, Theo Davies, President Cleveland, President McKinley
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Anchor Std 19 - Causation & Argumentation	Effects of the Overthrow	Content Std SS.MHH.1.19.2 - Analyze the political issues that emerged from the overthrow of the Hawaiian Monarchy	Political Effects: Provisional Government, Republic of Hawai'i, Wilcox rebellion, Territorial government, failed annexation treaties (1893, 1897), Hui Aloha Aina petitions, Newlands Joint Resolution of Congress (1898)
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Bess Press Curriculum Resource: Textbook- Modern History of Hawai'i (MHH)	Topic(s) within MHH: Chapter 1: <i>The Overthrow of the Monarchy</i>	Content Theme(s): - Organization of and life under the Republic	Content Covered Text/Chapters: Petitions against annexation, attempts at restoration, appointee Albert S. Willis as minister to Hawai'i, call for constitutional convention in March, 1894 to establish republic, counterrevolution, imprisonment of Queen, Wilson-Gorman Tariff Act 1894, industry growth, plantation expansion, imported contract laborers, friction between Japan and the Republic of Hawai'i
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Anchor Std 19 - Causation & Argumentation	Annexation	Content Std SS.MHH.1.19.3 - Assess the argument over the legality of the annexation of Hawai'i	Legality of Annexation: Reciprocity Treaty, Hawaiian Organic Act, Spanish-American War, Hawai'i as strategic military outpost / Illegality of Annexation: 1897 petition against annexation, Blount Report, international law, lack of annexation treaty, land ceded from Republic to U.S. presidential apology for the overthrow
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Bess Press Curriculum Resource: Textbook- Modern History of Hawai'i (MHH)	Topic(s) within MHH: Chapter 1: <i>The Overthrow of the Monarchy</i> Chapter 2: American Hawai'i	Content Theme(s): - Annexation - Oligarchy - The Blount Report - The Organic Act - Territory of Hawai'i	Content Covered Text/Chapters: Spanish-American War in 1898, victory in Manila, Congressional sentiment for annexation increases, Hui Aloha 'Āina, Hui Kāla'āina, oligarchy forms, expansionism, Northwest Ordinance, Annexation Resolution of 1898, incorporated territory
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Anchor Std 18 - Perspectives	Perspectives on Overthrow & Annexation	Content Std SS.MHH.1.18.4 - Analyze multiple perspectives on the overthrow of the Hawaiian monarchy & annexation	Perspectives: Asian immigrant workers, international response, Native Hawaiian resistance, oligarchy (Dole Thurston), U.S. responses (e.g. political, economic)
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Bess Press Curriculum Resource: Textbook- Modern History of Hawai'i (MHH)	Topic(s) within MHH: Chapter 1: <i>The Overthrow of the Monarchy</i> Chapter 2: <i>American Hawai'i</i> Chapter 4: <i>The Plantation System</i>	Content Theme(s): - Effects of Annexation - Paternalism - Oligarchy	Content Covered Text/Chapters: Hawai'i becomes strategic location, right to vote, Robert W. Wilcox first Congressional delegate, Hawaii Reform Party, Jonah Kūhiō Kalaniana'ōle, Organic Act impact on territorial government organization, Hui Aloha 'Āina and continued existence today, expansionism, Northwest Ordinance, Annexation Resolution of 1898, Congressional action during Spanish American War,
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THEME 2 - Late 19th & 20th Century Plantation System

**Social Studies
Secondary: Grade 9 (HCCSS)
Modern History of Hawai'i**

Bess Press Inquiry Alignment

Anchor Standard	Topic	Content Standard	Sample Content/Concepts
Anchor Std 15 - Human Population: Spatial Patterns and Movements	Social Effects of Post-Overthrow Immigration	Content Std SS.MHH.2.15.1 - Compare the causes and effects of migration to and from Hawai'i before and after the overthrow	Causes: lack of local labor source, Native Hawaiian depopulation, push and pull factors, Reciprocity Treaty / Effects: demographic shift, ethnic tension, local identity, public and private schools

Bess Press Curriculum Resource: Textbook- Modern History of Hawai'i (MHH)	Topic(s) within MHH: Chapter 1: <i>The Overthrow of the Monarchy</i> Chapter 2: <i>American Hawai'i</i> Chapter 3: <i>Prince Kūhio and the Haiian Homestead Act</i> Chapter 4: <i>The Plantation System</i>	Content Theme(s): - Effects of Annexation - Expansionism	Content Covered Text/Chapters: migration to Hawai'i, bubonic plague, interisland trade, Hawaii'i modernization, Reciprocity Treaty influences during Kālakaua's reign, Masters and Servants Act, Imperial Japanese Government, contracts tied to immigrant groups, South Sea immigrants, Reverend Hiram Bingham, sugar plantation expansion, Typographical Union No. 37, Organic Act impact on contract labor,
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Anchor Std 10 - Exchange and Markets	Organized Labor	Content Std SS.MHH.2.10.2 - Explain the development of organized labor on plantations	Causes of Labor Organization: pay inequalities, Perquisite System, poor working conditions / Organized Labor Activity: enactment of labor relations laws, move from ethnic labor organizations to interracial organizing
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Bess Press Curriculum Resource: Textbook- Modern History of Hawai'i (MHH)	Topic(s) within MHH: Chapter 2: <i>American Hawai'i</i> Chapter 4: <i>The Plantation System</i> Chapter 5: <i>Between the Wars</i>	Content Theme(s): - Paternalism - Laborers under the Contract System - Nonplantation Labor after Annexation - Labor Between Wars	Content Covered Text/Chapters: extension of the Bill of Rights to territory, right to vote, The Higher Wage Association, growing Filipino labor workforce, 1841 Strike, 1909 Strike, The Perquisite System, oral histories of plantation life, The Picture Bride, The Big Five, Japanese Federation of Labor, Planters Association, impacts of WWI on labor, economic action taken by multiple national groups of laborers, mediation, impact of depression in 1930s, , American Federation of Labor, impact of annexation on labor, union activity between 1935-1941 and impact on Hawaiian labor industries
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Anchor Std 14 - Human-Environment Interaction: Place, Regions & Culture	Environmental Effects of the Plantation System	Content Standard SS.MHH.2.14.3 - Analyze environmental changes that resulted from the plantation system	Environmental Changes: air and water pollution, decline in native habitat, increased cultivation, use of pesticides and other chemicals, water disputes
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THEME 3 - World War II & Democratic Revolution

**Social Studies
Secondary: Grade 9 (HCCSS)
Modern History of Hawai'i**

Bess Press Inquiry Alignment

Anchor Standard	Topic	Content Standard	Sample Content/Concepts
Anchor Std 16 - Global Interconnections: Changing Spatial Patterns	Hawai'i's Geopolitical Position	Content Std SS.MHH.3.16.1 - Analyze Hawai'i's Position in the geopolitics surrounding the bombing of Pearl Harbor	Geographical Location: base of the Pacific fleet, strategic port in the Pacific / Reasons Hawai'i Targeted: intent to cripple American fleet, last line of defense against Japan and the Axis Powers, southern resource area, undermining American morale

Bess Press Curriculum Resource: Textbook- Modern History of Hawai'i (MHH)	Topic(s) within MHH: Chapter 6: <i>War Comes to Hawai'i</i>	Content Theme(s): - Pearl Harbor Attack - Miscalculations at Pearl Harbor	Content Covered Text/Chapters: outline of bombing and impacts on island, Japanese interest and influence to attack PH, details of attack, Pacific fleet stationed port/base maps and maps of attack, Pearl Harbor military use since 1814 and construction by Hawaiian Dredging Company, purpose of Pearl Harbor as strategic military outpost, The Battle of Ni'ihau, Major Disaster Council, Miscalculations from Washington D.C. and U.S. intelligence, Admiral Yamamoto, Japanese intent, Takeo Yoshikawa
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Anchor Std 19 - Causation & Argumentation	Local Effects of Pearl Harbor	Content Std SS.MHH.3.19.2 - Analyze the local socio-political effects of the bombing of Pearl Harbor	Sociopolitical Effects: 100th/442nd, increase in G.I. population during wartime, Japanese American internment, martial law
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Bess Press Curriculum Resource: Textbook- Modern History of Hawai'i (MHH)	Topic(s) within MHH: Chapter 7: <i>Hawai'i's Contribution to the War</i>	Content Theme(s): - Rumors and False Alarms - Civilians Take Up Arms - Services of the AJAs - Effects on Children and Schools - Effects on Labor	Content Covered Text/Chapters: martial law impacts on socio and economic life, Hawai'i as staging/training facility for war on Japanese mainland, Proclamation 2525, civilian groups working in collaboration with army, Organized Defense Volunteers, 100th battalion is formed, currency regulation, economic restrictions, curfews, blackout conditions, censorship of mail, news, radio, food supply management (Office of Food Control), protests against martial law, school closures and reduced schedules, General Order freeze on wages, unionization, Hawaii Employment Relations Act
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Anchor Std 17 - Change, Continuity, & Context	Political Effects of WWII in Hawai'i	Content Std SS.MHH.3.17.3 - Compare & contrast the internment of Japanese Americans on the West Coast with those in Hawai'i	Compare & Contrast: 442nd, criteria for internment, economic impact (Individual & community), Honouliuli, Kilauea Military Camp, Korematsu v. U.S., Manzanar, percentage of Japanese interned, Topaz War Relocation Center, treatment by non-Japanese, Tule Lake, wartime restrictions
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Bess Press Curriculum Resource: Textbook- Modern History of Hawai'i (MHH)	Topic(s) within MHH: Chapter 7: <i>Hawai'i's Contribution to the War</i>	Content Theme(s): - Internment - Martial Law - The War Comes to an End	Content Covered Text/Chapters: internment begins, Honouliuli Internment Camp, 1,000 interned in Hawaii vs 120,000+ on mainland, internment transfers from HI to U.S. mainland, Tule Lake camp, Leuppe, AJAs composing 442nd, "Lost Battalion" rescue mission, Daniel K. Inouye, Spark Matsunaga, Federal Surplus Commodities Corporation, opposition to military control from Hawaii government, military government of territory courts, training facilities in islands, prisoner-of-war compounds,
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Anchor Std 19 - Causation & Argumentation	Democratic Revolution	Content Std SS.MHH.3.19.4 - Analyze the causes and effects of the Democratic Revolution of 1954	Causes: Alliances between labor unions and veterans, Communist scare, Nisei voters, sugar & dock strikes / Effects: Democratic Party predominance, statehood
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Bess Press Curriculum Resource: Textbook- Modern History of Hawai'i (MHH)	Topic(s) within MHH: Chapter 8: <i>Labor and the Democratic Party</i> Chapter 9: <i>The Drive for Statehood</i>	Content Theme(s): - 1940s and 50s in Hawaii - The Democrats and the ILWU - The Election of 1954 (1956) - Hawai'i's Labor Force (1950-1960)	Content Covered Text/Chapters: labor union strength, labor freeze implications and contributions to union organization, ILWU enters politics, The Broom Brigade, change from perquisite system to cash basis, labor strikes/work stoppages, Jack Hall, Commission on Subversive Activities, AJA veterans and politics, Dr.Ernst Murai, Mitsuyuki Kido, Jack Burns, Jack Kawano, Chuck Mau, 442nd veteran influence in politics, Sakae Takahashi, Samuel Wilder King, Moku'āina (state), opponents to statehood, democratic strategy to congress for statehood
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THEME 4 - Contemporary Issues

Social Studies
Secondary: Grade 9 (HCCSS)
Modern History of Hawai'i

Bess Press Inquiry Alignment

Anchor Standard	Topic	Content Standard	Sample Content/Concepts
Anchor Std 9 - Economic Decision Making	Contemporary Socio-Economic Changes	Content Std SS.MHH.4.9.1 - Determine the socioeconomic effects of the decline of agriculture, growth of the tourism industry, and continued military presence	Socioeconomic Effects of Decline of Agriculture: global competition, increased costs, increased land values for urban development / Socio-Economic Effects of Tourism: changing demographics, diversification of tourism industry, dominance of service sector jobs / Socioeconomic Effects of Military: civilian employment, military spending

Bess Press Curriculum Resource: Textbook- Modern History of Hawai'i (MHH)	Topic(s) within MHH: Chapter 8: <i>Labor and the Democratic Party</i> Chapter 9: <i>The Drive for Statehood</i> Chapter 10: <i>Hawai'i: The First 25 Years of Statehood</i>	Content Theme(s): - Hawai'i's Labor Force (1950-1960) - Industry Boom - Growth of the Economy - Tourism: The Basis of the Economy - The Military	Content Covered Text/Chapters: impacts of WWII on plantations, military spending in islands, tourist industry boom, agricultural employment decline, emigration to mainland, impact of Korean War on housing, real estate boom after statehood, , impact of changing island demographic, technological advancement, Dillingham Corporation, Henry Kaiser, foreign investment, tourism investment origins, growth, and diversity today, benefits and cost of tourism, growth of military investment in Hawai'i, social and economic impact of military presence and employment, diversified agriculture
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Anchor Std 19 - Causation & Argumentation	The Hawaiian Renaissance	Content Std SS,MHH.4.189.2 - Analyze the causes and sociopolitical impact of the Hawaiian Renaissance	Causes: land development, loss of cultural identity / Socio-Political impact: 1978 State Constitutional amendments, resurgence of Hawaiian Identity, sovereignty movement
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Bess Press Curriculum Resource: Textbook- Modern History of Hawai'i (MHH)	Topic(s) within MHH: Chapter 10: <i>Hawai'i: The First 25 Years of Statehood</i> Chapter 11: <i>The Sovereignty Movement</i> Chapter 12: <i>Issues of Today and Tomorrow</i>	Content Theme(s): - Governor Administrations - Hawai'i's People - Sovereignty - 'Āina Ho'opulapula: Hawaiian Home Lands - The Hawaiian Renaissance - Problems for Hawai'i	Content Covered Text/Chapters: The Hawaiian Political Movement, Aloha 'Āina, Hawaiians and Human Rights, Kaho'olawe, Hōkūle'a, "ōlelo Hawai'i, music, hula, and arts, renaissance in surfing, key Hawaiian sociocultural figures, Constitutional Amendments, Year 2000: Court Rulings, depletion of natural and ecological resources, housing, houselessness, cost of living, island-wide development, ceded lands, land use, sovereignty today, island business and economy today
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